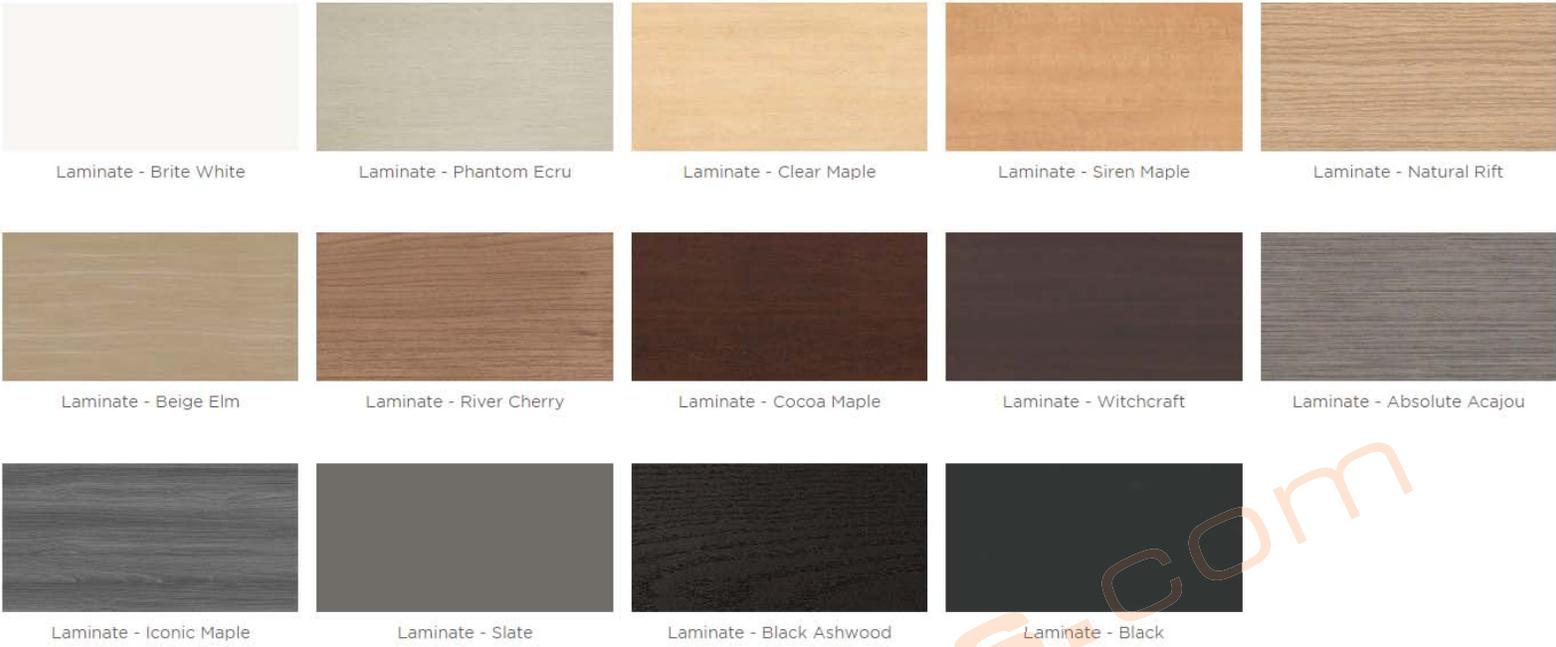


White and wood coffee table - Finishes

LAMINATE



VENEER



FENIX

